# Russian Error-Annotated Learner English Corpus:

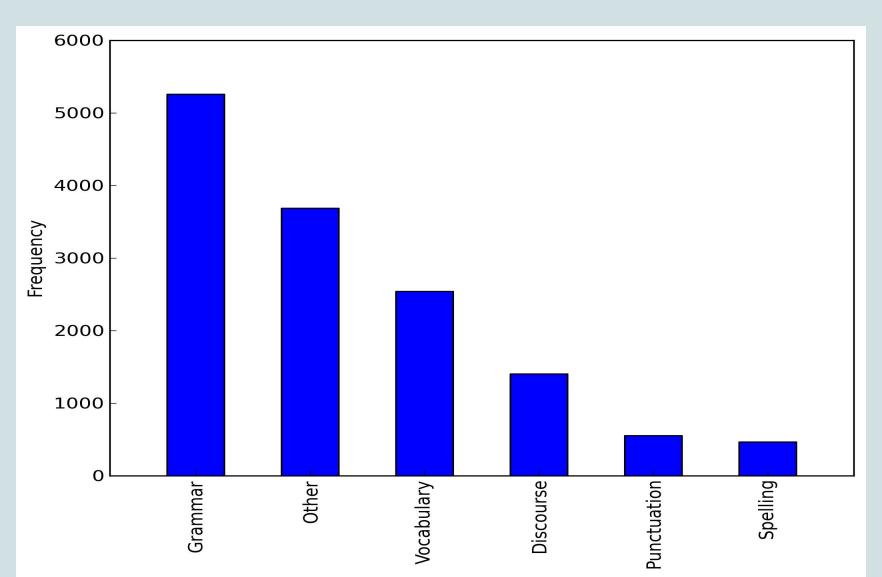
## a Tool for Computer-Assisted Language Learning

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### REALEC (Russian Error-Annotated Learner English Corpus)

- http://realec.org
- Composed of English essays written by native Russian speakers.
- Errors encountered in essays are annotated.
- Annotation deploys 4 tiers of information about a particular error.
- Supplied with morphological annotation

# Distribution of error types in REALEC



## Novelty and timeliness

- Few learner corpora with Russian speakers' data.
- None of such corpora available online.
- The necessity of tuning language teaching to the needs of learners

#### • REALEC's aim:

- to integrate data-driven methods into language teaching;
- to create opportunity to study Russian-English interlanguage.

## Applications and implications

#### **Educational:**

- Knowledge about problematic grammar patterns among Russian learners.
- Corpus-based grammar and grammar exercises.
- Automatic
  assessment of
  students' works.

#### Theoretical:

- Comparing Russian-English interlanguage to interlanguages with other L1 backgrounds.
- Attempt to define the notion of error in learner's language.

## Thank you for your attention!

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